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Wood Dale, IL 60191 USA

SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 1. CHEMICAL IDENTIFICATION

CATALOG #:	01181
NAME:	Maleic acid
SYNONYMS:	<i>cis</i> -Butenedioic acid
24 HOUR EMERGENCY TELEPHONE:	(800) 535-5053(USA) 352-323-3500 (INTERNATIONAL)
TO REQUEST AN MSDS:	(800) 869-9290
CUSTOMER SERVICE:	(630) 766-2112

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

CLASSIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE

GHS CLASSIFICATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)

ACUTE TOXICITY, ORAL (CATEGORY 4), H302

SKIN IRRITATION (CATEGORY 2), H315

EYE IRRITATION (CATEGORY 2A), H319

SKIN SENSITISATION (CATEGORY 1), H317

SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - SINGLE EXPOSURE (CATEGORY 3), RESPIRATORY SYSTEM, H335

ACUTE AQUATIC TOXICITY (CATEGORY 3), H402

FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE H-STATEMENTS MENTIONED IN THIS SECTION, SEE SECTION 16.

GHS LABEL ELEMENTS, INCLUDING PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS

PICTOGRAM



SIGNAL WORD

WARNING

HAZARD STATEMENT(S)

H302	HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED.
H315	CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION.
H317	MAY CAUSE AN ALLERGIC SKIN REACTION.
H319	CAUSES SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION.
H335	MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.
H402	HARMFUL TO AQUATIC LIFE.
PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT(S)	
P261	AVOID BREATHING DUST/ FUME/ GAS/ MIST/ VAPOURS/ SPRAY.
P264	WASH SKIN THOROUGHLY AFTER HANDLING.
P270	DO NOT EAT, DRINK OR SMOKE WHEN USING THIS PRODUCT.
P271	USE ONLY OUTDOORS OR IN A WELL-VENTILATED AREA.
P272	CONTAMINATED WORK CLOTHING SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED OUT OF THE WORKPLACE.
P273	AVOID RELEASE TO THE ENVIRONMENT.
P280	WEAR EYE PROTECTION/ FACE PROTECTION.
P280	WEAR PROTECTIVE GLOVES.
P301 + P312 + P330	IF SWALLOWED: CALL A POISON CENTER OR DOCTOR/ PHYSICIAN IF YOU FEEL UNWELL. RINSE MOUTH.
P302 + P352	IF ON SKIN: WASH WITH PLENTY OF SOAP AND WATER.
P304 + P340 + P312	IF INHALED: REMOVE VICTIM TO FRESH AIR AND KEEP AT REST IN A POSITION COMFORTABLE FOR BREATHING. CALL A POISON CENTER OR DOCTOR/ PHYSICIAN IF YOU FEEL UNWELL.
P305 + P351 + P338	IF IN EYES: RINSE CAUTIOUSLY WITH WATER FOR SEVERAL MINUTES. REMOVE CONTACT LENSES, IF PRESENT AND EASY TO DO. CONTINUE RINSING.
P333 + P313	IF SKIN IRRITATION OR RASH OCCURS: GET MEDICAL ADVICE/ ATTENTION.
P337 + P313	IF EYE IRRITATION PERSISTS: GET MEDICAL ADVICE/ ATTENTION.
P362	TAKE OFF CONTAMINATED CLOTHING AND WASH BEFORE REUSE.
P403 + P233	STORE IN A WELL-VENTILATED PLACE. KEEP CONTAINER TIGHTLY CLOSED.
P405	STORE LOCKED UP.
P501	DISPOSE OF CONTENTS/ CONTAINER TO AN APPROVED WASTE DISPOSAL PLANT.
HAZARDS NOT OTHERWISE CLASSIFIED (HNOC) OR NOT COVERED BY GHS	NONE

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

MF:	C ₄ H ₄ O ₄
MW:	116.07
CAS-NO.	110-16-7
PURITY:	≥ 99% (Assay)

HAZARDOUS COMPONENTS

COMPONENT	CLASSIFICATION	CONCENTRATION
MALEIC ACID		

ACUTE TOX. 4; SKIN IRRIT. 2; EYE IRRIT. 2A; SKIN SENS. 1; STOT SE 3; AQUATIC ACUTE 3; H302, H315, H317, H319, H335, H402	-
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FOR THE FULL TEXT OF THE H-STATEMENTS MENTIONED IN THIS SECTION, SEE SECTION 16.

SECTION 4. FIRST-AID MEASURES

DESCRIPTION OF FIRST AID MEASURES

GENERAL ADVICE	CONSULT A PHYSICIAN. SHOW THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET TO THE DOCTOR IN ATTENDANCE.MOVE OUT OF DANGEROUS AREA.
IF INHALED	IF BREATHED IN, MOVE PERSON INTO FRESH AIR. IF NOT BREATHING, GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
IN CASE OF SKIN CONTACT	WASH OFF WITH SOAP AND PLENTY OF WATER. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
IN CASE OF EYE CONTACT	RINSE THOROUGHLY WITH PLENTY OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES AND CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
IF SWALLOWED	NEVER GIVE ANYTHING BY MOUTH TO AN UNCONSCIOUS PERSON. RINSE MOUTH WITH WATER. CONSULT A PHYSICIAN.
MOST IMPORTANT SYMPTOMS AND EFFECTS, BOTH ACUTE AND DELAYED	THE MOST IMPORTANT KNOWN SYMPTOMS AND EFFECTS ARE DESCRIBED IN THE LABELLING (SEE SECTION 2.2) AND/OR IN SECTION 11
INDICATION OF ANY IMMEDIATE MEDICAL ATTENTION AND SPECIAL TREATMENT NEEDED	NO DATA AVAILABLE

SECTION 5. FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

SUITABLE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA	USE WATER SPRAY, ALCOHOL-RESISTANT FOAM, DRY CHEMICAL OR CARBON DIOXIDE.
SPECIAL HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE SUBSTANCE OR MIXTURE	CARBON OXIDES
ADVICE FOR FIREFIGHTERS	WEAR SELF-CONTAINED BREATHING APPARATUS FOR FIREFIGHTING IF NECESSARY.

FURTHER INFORMATION NO DATA AVAILABLE

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

**PERSONAL
PRECAUTIONS,
PROTECTIVE
EQUIPMENT AND
EMERGENCY
PROCEDURES**

USE PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT. AVOID DUST FORMATION. AVOID BREATHING VAPOURS, MIST OR GAS. ENSURE ADEQUATE VENTILATION. EVACUATE PERSONNEL TO SAFE AREAS. AVOID BREATHING DUST. FOR PERSONAL PROTECTION SEE SECTION 8.

**ENVIRONMENTAL
PRECAUTIONS**

PREVENT FURTHER LEAKAGE OR SPILLAGE IF SAFE TO DO SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS. DISCHARGE INTO THE ENVIRONMENT MUST BE AVOIDED.

**METHODS AND
MATERIALS FOR
CONTAINMENT AND
CLEANING UP**

PICK UP AND ARRANGE DISPOSAL WITHOUT CREATING DUST. SWEEP UP AND SHOVEL. KEEP IN SUITABLE, CLOSED CONTAINERS FOR DISPOSAL.

**REFERENCE TO OTHER
SECTIONS**

FOR DISPOSAL SEE SECTION 13.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

**PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE
HANDLING**

FURTHER PROCESSING OF SOLID MATERIALS MAY RESULT IN THE FORMATION OF COMBUSTIBLE DUSTS. THE POTENTIAL FOR COMBUSTIBLE DUST FORMATION SHOULD BE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION BEFORE ADDITIONAL PROCESSING OCCURS. AVOID CONTACT WITH SKIN AND EYES. AVOID FORMATION OF DUST AND AEROSOLS. PROVIDE APPROPRIATE EXHAUST VENTILATION AT PLACES WHERE DUST IS FORMED. FOR PRECAUTIONS SEE SECTION 2.2.

**CONDITIONS FOR SAFE
STORAGE, INCLUDING
ANY INCOMPATIBILITIES**

KEEP CONTAINER TIGHTLY CLOSED IN A DRY AND WELL-VENTILATED PLACE. KEEP IN A DRY PLACE. STORAGE CLASS (TRGS 510): NON COMBUSTIBLE SOLIDS

SPECIFIC END USE(S)

APART FROM THE USES MENTIONED IN SECTION 1.2 NO OTHER SPECIFIC USES ARE STIPULATED

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

CONTROL PARAMETERS

**COMPONENTS WITH
WORKPLACE CONTROL
PARAMETERS**

CONTAINS NO SUBSTANCES WITH OCCUPATIONAL
EXPOSURE LIMIT VALUES.

EXPOSURE CONTROLS**APPROPRIATE
ENGINEERING
CONTROLS**

HANDLE IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOOD INDUSTRIAL
HYGIENE AND SAFETY PRACTICE. WASH HANDS BEFORE
BREAKS AND AT THE END OF WORKDAY.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT**EYE/FACE PROTECTION**

FACE SHIELD AND SAFETY GLASSES USE EQUIPMENT FOR
EYE PROTECTION TESTED AND APPROVED UNDER
APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT STANDARDS SUCH AS NIOSH
(US) OR EN 166(EU).

SKIN PROTECTION

HANDLE WITH GLOVES. GLOVES MUST BE INSPECTED
PRIOR TO USE. USE PROPER GLOVE REMOVAL TECHNIQUE
(WITHOUT TOUCHING GLOVE'S OUTER SURFACE) TO
AVOID SKIN CONTACT WITH THIS PRODUCT. DISPOSE OF
CONTAMINATED GLOVES AFTER USE IN ACCORDANCE
WITH APPLICABLE LAWS AND GOOD LABORATORY
PRACTICES. WASH AND DRY HANDS.

FULL CONTACT

MATERIAL: NITRILE RUBBER

MINIMUM LAYER THICKNESS: 0.11 MM

BREAK THROUGH TIME: 480 MIN

MATERIAL TESTED:DERMATRIL (KCL 740, SIZE M)

SPLASH CONTACT

MATERIAL: NITRILE RUBBER

MINIMUM LAYER THICKNESS: 0.11 MM

BREAK THROUGH TIME: 480 MIN

MATERIAL TESTED:DERMATRIL (KCL 740, SIZE M)

IF USED IN SOLUTION, OR MIXED WITH OTHER
SUBSTANCES, AND UNDER CONDITIONS WHICH DIFFER
FROM EN 374, CONTACT THE SUPPLIER OF THE CE
APPROVED GLOVES. THIS RECOMMENDATION IS
ADVISORY ONLY AND MUST BE EVALUATED BY AN
INDUSTRIAL HYGIENIST AND SAFETY OFFICER FAMILIAR
WITH THE SPECIFIC SITUATION OF ANTICIPATED USE BY
OUR CUSTOMERS. IT
SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS OFFERING AN APPROVAL
FOR ANY SPECIFIC USE SCENARIO.

BODY PROTECTION

COMPLETE SUIT PROTECTING AGAINST CHEMICALS, THE
TYPE OF PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT MUST BE SELECTED
ACCORDING TO THE CONCENTRATION AND AMOUNT OF
THE DANGEROUS SUBSTANCE AT THE SPECIFIC
WORKPLACE.

**RESPIRATORY
PROTECTION**

FOR NUISANCE EXPOSURES USE TYPE P95 (US) OR TYPE P1
(EU EN 143) PARTICLE RESPIRATOR.FOR HIGHER LEVEL
PROTECTION USE TYPE OV/AG/P99 (US) OR TYPE ABEK-P2
(EU EN 143) RESPIRATOR CARTRIDGES. USE RESPIRATORS
AND COMPONENTS TESTED AND APPROVED UNDER
APPROPRIATE GOVERNMENT STANDARDS SUCH AS NIOSH
(US) OR CEN (EU).

**CONTROL OF
ENVIRONMENTAL
EXPOSURE**

PREVENT FURTHER LEAKAGE OR SPILLAGE IF SAFE TO DO
SO. DO NOT LET PRODUCT ENTER DRAINS. DISCHARGE
INTO THE ENVIRONMENT MUST BE AVOIDED.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

INFORMATION ON BASIC PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

APPEARANCE	White crystalline powder
ODOUR	NO DATA AVAILABLE
ODOUR THRESHOLD	NO DATA AVAILABLE
PH	NO DATA AVAILABLE
MELTING	130-137 °C
POINT/FREEZING POINT	
INITIAL BOILING POINT	275 °C
AND BOILING RANGE	
FLASH POINT	127 °C
EVAPORATION RATE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
FLAMMABILITY (SOLID, GAS)	NO DATA AVAILABLE
UPPER/LOWER FLAMMABILITY OR EXPLOSIVE LIMITS	LOWER EXPLOSION LIMIT: 2.7 %(V)
VAPOUR PRESSURE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
VAPOUR DENSITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
RELATIVE DENSITY	1.59
WATER SOLUBILITY	788 G/L AT 20 °C
PARTITION COEFFICIENT: N- OCTANOL/WATER	LOG POW: -0.48
AUTO-IGNITION TEMPERATURE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
DECOMPOSITION TEMPERATURE	NO DATA AVAILABLE
VISCOSITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
EXPLOSIVE PROPERTIES	NO DATA AVAILABLE
OXIDIZING PROPERTIES	NO DATA AVAILABLE

OTHER SAFETY INFORMATION

DUST EXPLOSION CLASS	ST2
BULK DENSITY	750 - 800 KG/M3

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

REACTIVITY	NO DATA AVAILABLE
CHEMICAL STABILITY	STABLE UNDER RECOMMENDED STORAGE CONDITIONS.
POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTIONS	NO DATA AVAILABLE
CONDITIONS TO AVOID	NO DATA AVAILABLE

**INCOMPATIBLE
MATERIALS****OXIDIZING AGENTS****HAZARDOUS
DECOMPOSITION
PRODUCTS**

OTHER DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS - NO DATA AVAILABLE
IN THE EVENT OF FIRE: SEE SECTION 5

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

INFORMATION ON TOXICOLOGICAL EFFECTS**ACUTE TOXICITY**

LD50 ORAL - RAT - 708 MG/KG
REMARKS: BEHAVIORAL: CONVULSIONS OR EFFECT ON
SEIZURE THRESHOLD. BEHAVIORAL: MUSCLE WEAKNESS.
GASTROINTESTINAL: ULCERATION OR BLEEDING FROM
STOMACH.
LC50 INHALATION - RAT - 1 H - > 720 MG/M3
LD50 DERMAL - RAT - > 5,000 MG/KG

**SKIN
CORROSION/IRRITATION**

SKIN - RABBIT
RESULT: MILD SKIN IRRITATION - 24 H

**SERIOUS EYE
DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION**

EYES - RABBIT
RESULT: SEVERE EYE IRRITATION

**RESPIRATORY OR SKIN
SENSITISATION**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**GERM CELL
MUTAGENICITY**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

CARCINOGENICITY

IARC:

NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS
GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS
PROBABLE, POSSIBLE OR CONFIRMED HUMAN
CARCINOGEN BY IARC.

ACGIH:

NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS
GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS A
CARCINOGEN OR POTENTIAL CARCINOGEN BY ACGIH.

NTP:

NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS
GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS A
KNOWN OR ANTICIPATED CARCINOGEN BY NTP.

OSHA:

NO COMPONENT OF THIS PRODUCT PRESENT AT LEVELS
GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.1% IS IDENTIFIED AS A
CARCINOGEN OR POTENTIAL CARCINOGEN BY OSHA.

REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN
TOXICITY - SINGLE
EXPOSURE**

MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.

**SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN
TOXICITY - REPEATED
EXPOSURE**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

ASPIRATION HAZARD

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**ADDITIONAL
INFORMATION**RTECS: NOT AVAILABLE
GASTROINTESTINAL DISTURBANCE

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

TOXICITY**TOXICITY TO FISH**LC50 - ONCORHYNCHUS MYKISS (RAINBOW TROUT) - 75
MG/L - 96 H

REMARKS: READ-ACROSS (ANALOGY)

**TOXICITY TO DAPHNIA AND
OTHER AQUATIC
INVERTEBRATES**EC50 - DAPHNIA MAGNA (WATER FLEA) - 42.81 MG/L - 48
HNOEC - DAPHNIA MAGNA (WATER FLEA) - 17.5 MG/L - 48
H**TOXICITY TO ALGAE**EC50 - DESMODESMUS SUBSPICATUS (GREEN ALGAE) - 41
MG/L - 72 H**PERSISTENCE AND DEGRADABILITY****BIODEGRADABILITY**RESULT: 97 % - READILY BIODEGRADABLE. (OECD TEST
GUIDELINE 301B)**BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL****BIOACCUMULATION**LEUCISCUS IDUS MELANOTUS - 3 D- 31 G/L
BIOCONCENTRATION FACTOR (BCF): < 10**MOBILITY IN SOIL**

NO DATA AVAILABLE

**RESULTS OF PBT AND VPVB
ASSESSMENT**PBT/VPVB ASSESSMENT NOT AVAILABLE AS CHEMICAL
SAFETY ASSESSMENT NOT REQUIRED/NOT CONDUCTED**OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS**AN ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARD CANNOT BE EXCLUDED
IN THE EVENT OF UNPROFESSIONAL HANDLING OR
DISPOSAL.
HARMFUL TO AQUATIC LIFE.

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

WASTE TREATMENT METHODS**PRODUCT**OFFER SURPLUS AND NON-RECYCLABLE SOLUTIONS TO
A LICENSED DISPOSAL COMPANY.**CONTAMINATED
PACKAGING**

DISPOSE OF AS UNUSED PRODUCT.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT (US)

PROPER SHIPPING NAME: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID,
N.O.S.(Maleic acid)
UN NUMBER: 3077
CLASS: 9
PACKING GROUP: III
REPORTABLE QUANTITY (RQ): 5000 LBS
MARINE POLLUTANT: NO
POISON INHALATION HAZARD: NO

IMDG

NOT DANGEROUS GOODS

IATA

NOT DANGEROUS GOODS

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

SARA 302 COMPONENTS NO CHEMICALS IN THIS MATERIAL ARE SUBJECT TO THE REPORTING REQUIREMENTS OF SARA TITLE III, SECTION 302.

SARA 313 COMPONENTS THIS MATERIAL DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY CHEMICAL COMPONENTS WITH KNOWN CAS NUMBERS THAT EXCEED THE THRESHOLD (DEMINIMIS) REPORTING LEVELS ESTABLISHED BY SARA TITLE III, SECTION 313.

MASSACHUSETTS RIGHT TO KNOW COMPONENTS

	CAS-NO.	REVISION DATE
Maleic acid	110-16-7	3/1/2007

PENNSYLVANIA RIGHT TO KNOW COMPONENTS

	CAS-NO.	REVISION DATE
Maleic acid	110-16-7	3/1/2007

NEW JERSEY RIGHT TO KNOW COMPONENTS

	CAS-NO.	REVISION DATE
Maleic acid	110-16-7	3/1/2007

CALIFORNIA PROP. 65 COMPONENTS

THIS PRODUCT DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY CHEMICALS KNOWN TO STATE OF CALIFORNIA TO CAUSE CANCER, BIRTH DEFECTS, OR ANY OTHER REPRODUCTIVE HARM.

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

FULL TEXT OF H-STATEMENTS REFERRED TO UNDER SECTIONS 2 AND 3.

ACUTE TOX.	ACUTE TOXICITY
AQUATIC ACUTE	ACUTE AQUATIC TOXICITY
EYE IRRIT.	EYE IRRITATION
H302	HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED.
H315	CAUSES SKIN IRRITATION.

H317	MAY CAUSE AN ALLERGIC SKIN REACTION.
H319	CAUSES SERIOUS EYE IRRITATION.
H335	MAY CAUSE RESPIRATORY IRRITATION.
H402	HARMFUL TO AQUATIC LIFE.

HMIS RATING

HEALTH HAZARD:	2
CHRONIC HEALTH HAZARD:	
FLAMMABILITY:	0
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0

NFPA RATING

HEALTH HAZARD:	2
FIRE HAZARD:	0
REACTIVITY HAZARD:	0

MSDS LEGEND

MW:	MOLECULAR WEIGHT
MF:	MOLECULAR FORMULA
VOC:	VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS
ACGIH:	AMERICAN CONFERENCE OF GOVERNMENTAL INDUSTRIAL HYGINISTS
CAS:	CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS SERIVE REGISTRY NUMBER
OSHA:	OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY AND HEALTH ADMINISTRATION
PEL:	PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE LIMIT (OSHA)
TLV:	THRESHOLD LIMIT VALUE (ACGIH)

IMPORTANT:

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